

## 1. Identification

<b>Product identifier</b>	<b>L'ORÉAL PROFESSIONNEL SERIE EXPERT MARVEL SHAMPOO</b>
<b>Other means of identification</b>	
<b>SDS number</b>	00-11-0000666
<b>Recommended use</b>	Personal care product used for cosmetic effect.
<b>Recommended restrictions</b>	None known.
<b>Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information</b>	

**US Address:** L'Oreal USA Products, Inc  
133 Terminal Avenue  
Clark, NJ 07066  
USA

**Canadian Address:** L'Oreal Canada  
4895 rue Hickmore  
Ville St-Laurent, H4T 1K5  
Canada

**Emergency Phone # :** 1-800-535-5053 (International: 352-323-3500)  
In Canada - 1-613-996-6666 (Canutec (\*666 Cellular))

**For further Information:** 1-732-499-2741

**Poison Control # :** 412-390-3326

## 2. Hazard(s) identification

<b>Physical hazards</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Health hazards</b>	Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
	Reproductive toxicity	Category 2
<b>OSHA defined hazards</b>	Not classified.	

### Label elements



**Signal word** Danger

**Hazard statement** Causes serious eye damage. Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

### Precautionary statement

**Prevention** Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

**Response** If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center/doctor.

**Storage** Store locked up.

**Disposal** Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

**Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)** None known.

**Supplemental information** None.

### 3. Composition/information on ingredients

#### Mixtures

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
SODIUM COCOYL ISETHIONATE		61789-32-0	9
DISODIUM LAURETH SULFOSUCCINATE		39354-45-5	7.29
SODIUM LAURYL SULFOACETATE		1847-58-1	2.84
SODIUM LAUROYL SARCOSINATE		137-16-6	2.16
GLYCERIN		56-81-5	2
SALICYLIC ACID		69-72-7	0.2

\*Designates that a specific chemical identity and/or percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

### 4. First-aid measures

<b>Inhalation</b>	Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Wash off with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention immediately.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Rinse mouth. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
<b>Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed</b>	Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result.
<b>Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed</b>	Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.
<b>General information</b>	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible). Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

### 5. Fire-fighting measures

<b>Suitable extinguishing media</b>	Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ).
<b>Unsuitable extinguishing media</b>	Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.
<b>Specific hazards arising from the chemical</b>	During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.
<b>Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters</b>	Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.
<b>Fire fighting equipment/instructions</b>	Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.
<b>Specific methods</b>	Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.
<b>General fire hazards</b>	No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

### 6. Accidental release measures

<b>Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures</b>	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.
<b>Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up</b>	Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth and place into containers. Following product recovery, flush area with water.  Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.  Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

**Environmental precautions** Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

## 7. Handling and storage

**Precautions for safe handling** Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not get this material in contact with eyes. Avoid prolonged exposure. Pregnant or breastfeeding women must not handle this product. Should be handled in closed systems, if possible. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities** Store locked up. Store in tightly closed container. Keep out of the reach of children. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Occupational exposure limits

The following constituents are the only constituents of the product which have a PEL, TLV or other recommended exposure limit. At this time, the other constituents have no known exposure limits.

#### US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

Components	Type	Value	Form
GLYCERIN (CAS 56-81-5)	PEL	5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Respirable fraction.
		15 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Total dust.

**Biological limit values** No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

**Appropriate engineering controls** Good general ventilation should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Provide eyewash station.

### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

**Eye/face protection** Applicable for industrial settings only. Chemical respirator with organic vapor cartridge and full facepiece.

#### Skin protection

**Hand protection** Applicable for industrial settings only. Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

**Other** Applicable for industrial settings only. Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing. Use of an impervious apron is recommended.

**Respiratory protection** Applicable for industrial settings only. Chemical respirator with organic vapor cartridge and full facepiece.

**Thermal hazards** Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

**General hygiene considerations** Observe any medical surveillance requirements. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

### Appearance

**Physical state** Liquid.

**Color** Not available.

**Odor** Characteristic.

**Odor threshold** Not available.

**pH** 5 - 5.6

**Melting point/freezing point** Not available.

**Initial boiling point and boiling range** > 212 °F (> 100 °C)

**Flash point** > 212.0 °F (> 100.0 °C) Closed Cup

**Evaporation rate** Not available.

**Flammability (solid, gas)** Not applicable.

### Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

**Flammability limit - lower (%)** Not available.

**Flammability limit - upper (%)** Not available.

<b>Explosive limit - lower (%)</b>	Not available.
<b>Explosive limit - upper (%)</b>	Not available.
<b>Vapor pressure</b>	Not available.
<b>Vapor density</b>	Not available.
<b>Relative density</b>	Not available.
<b>Solubility(ies)</b>	
<b>Solubility (water)</b>	Not available.
<b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)</b>	Not available.
<b>Auto-ignition temperature</b>	Not available.
<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	Not available.
<b>Viscosity</b>	Not available.
<b>Other information</b>	
<b>Density</b>	>= 1.04 g/cm³
<b>Explosive properties</b>	Not explosive.
<b>Oxidizing properties</b>	Not oxidizing.

## 10. Stability and reactivity

<b>Reactivity</b>	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
<b>Chemical stability</b>	Material is stable under normal conditions.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions</b>	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
<b>Conditions to avoid</b>	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. Contact with incompatible materials.
<b>Incompatible materials</b>	Strong oxidizing agents.
<b>Hazardous decomposition products</b>	No hazardous decomposition products are known.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Information on likely routes of exposure

<b>Inhalation</b>	Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.
<b>Skin contact</b>	No adverse effects due to skin contact are expected.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Causes serious eye damage.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Expected to be a low ingestion hazard.

<b>Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics</b>	Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result.
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### Information on toxicological effects

<b>Acute toxicity</b>	Not known.
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<b>Product</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Test Results</b>
L'ORÉAL PROFESSIONNEL SERIE EXPERT MARVEL SHAMPOO		
<b>Acute</b>		
<b>Dermal</b>		
ATEmix		60350 mg/kg
<b>Oral</b>		
ATEmix		43310 mg/kg
<b>Components</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Test Results</b>
DISODIUM LAURETH SULFOSUCCINATE (CAS 39354-45-5)		
<b>Acute</b>		
<b>Dermal</b>		
LD50	Rat	10000 mg/kg
<b>Oral</b>		
LD50	Rat	> 2000 mg/kg OECD 401

Components	Species	Test Results
GLYCERIN (CAS 56-81-5)		
<u>Acute</u>		
<b>Dermal</b>		
LD50	Rabbit	> 18700 mg/kg bw
<b>Inhalation</b>		
LC50	Rat	> 570 mg/L air, 1 h
<b>Oral</b>		
LD50	Rat	27200 mg/kg bw
SALICYLIC ACID (CAS 69-72-7)		
<u>Acute</u>		
<b>Dermal</b>		
LD50	Rat	> 2000 mg/kg OECD 402
<b>Oral</b>		
LD50	Rat	891 mg/kg OECD 401
SODIUM COCOYL ISETHIONATE (CAS 61789-32-0)		
<u>Acute</u>		
<b>Oral</b>		
LD50	Rat	> 2000 mg/kg OECD 201
SODIUM LAUROYL SARCOSINATE (CAS 137-16-6)		
<u>Acute</u>		
<b>Inhalation</b>		
<i>Aerosol</i>		
LC50	Rat	0.05 - 0.5 mg/l, 4 h OECD 403
<b>Oral</b>		
LD50	Rat	> 5000 mg/kg OECD 401
SODIUM LAURYL SULFOACETATE (CAS 1847-58-1)		
<u>Acute</u>		
<b>Dermal</b>		
LD50	Rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg
<b>Oral</b>		
LD50	Rat	2000 - 5000 mg/kg
<b>Skin corrosion/irritation</b>	Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible. No adverse effects due to skin contact are expected.	
<b>Irritation Corrosion - Skin</b>		
DISODIUM LAURETH SULFOSUCCINATE	OECD 404 Result: Not Irritating Species: Rabbit	
SALICYLIC ACID	OECD 404 Result: Not Irritating Species: Rabbit	
SODIUM COCOYL ISETHIONATE	OECD 404 Result: Slightly Irritating Species: Rabbit	
SODIUM LAUROYL SARCOSINATE	OECD 404, 30% Sol. Result: Slightly Irritating Species: Rabbit	
SODIUM LAURYL SULFOACETATE	Result: Irritating Species: Rabbit	
GLYCERIN	Result: Not Irritating Species: Rabbit	
<b>Serious eye damage/eye irritation</b>	Causes serious eye damage.	

**Irritation Corrosion - Eye**

SODIUM COCOYL ISETHIONATE

OECD 405

Result: Irritating

Species: Rabbit

SODIUM LAUROYL SARCOSINATE

OECD 405, 30% Sol.

Result: Irritating

Species: Rabbit

DISODIUM LAURETH SULFOSUCCINATE

Result: Corrosive

Species: Rabbit

SODIUM LAURYL SULFOACETATE

Result: Irritating

Species: Rabbit

GLYCERIN

Result: Not Irritating

Species: Rabbit

SALICYLIC ACID

Result: Severely Irritating

Species: Rabbit

**Respiratory or skin sensitization****Respiratory sensitization** Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.**Skin sensitization** Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.**Skin sensitization**

GLYCERIN

167 mg/m<sup>3</sup> air OECD 413, Inhalation

Result: NOAEL

Species: Rat

Test Duration: 90 d

SODIUM LAUROYL SARCOSINATE

EU B.6

Result: Not Sensitizing

Species: Guinea pig

SODIUM COCOYL ISETHIONATE

OECD 406

Result: Not Sensitizing

Species: Guinea pig

SALICYLIC ACID

OECD 429

Result: Not Sensitizing

Species: Mouse

GLYCERIN

Result: Not Sensitizing

Species: Guinea pig

SODIUM LAURYL SULFOACETATE

Result: Not Sensitizing

Species: Guinea pig

**Germ cell mutagenicity** Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.**Mutagenicity**

GLYCERIN

Result: In vitro and in vivo tests did not show mutagenic effects.

SODIUM COCOYL ISETHIONATE

Result: In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effect

SODIUM LAUROYL SARCOSINATE

Result: In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effects

SODIUM LAURYL SULFOACETATE

Result: In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effects

**Carcinogenicity** Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans. Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.**IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity**

Not listed.

**OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1052)**

Not regulated.

**US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens**

Not listed.

**Reproductive toxicity** Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.**Developmental effects**

SODIUM LAUROYL SARCOSINATE

&gt;= 250 mg/kg bw/d OECD 414

Result: NOAEL

Species: Rat

SODIUM COCOYL ISETHIONATE

1000 mg/kg bw/d OECD 414, Based on test data for structurally similar materials.

Result: NOEL

Species: Rat

GLYCERIN

1310 mg/kg bw/d, No effects on development

Result: NOAEL

Species: Rat

**Developmental effects**

SALICYLIC ACID

75 mg/kg bw/d OECD 414

Result: NOAEL

Species: Rat

**Reproductivity**

SODIUM COCOYL ISETHIONATE

1000 mg/kg bw/d OECD 421, Based on test data for structurally similar materials.

Result: NOAEL

Species: Rat

SODIUM LAURYL SULFOACETATE

1000 mg/kg bw/d OECD 422

Result: NOAEL

Species: Rat

GLYCERIN

2000 mg/kg bw/d, No effects on fertility

Result: NOAEL

Species: Rat

SALICYLIC ACID

250 mg/kg bw/d OECD 416, Based on test data for structurally similar materials.

Result: NOAEL

Species: Rat

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.

SODIUM COCOYL ISETHIONATE

&gt;= 1000 mg/kg bw/d OECD 407, Oral

Result: NOAEL

Species: Rat

Test Duration: 28 d

&gt;= 2070 mg/kg bw/d OECD 410, Dermal

Result: NOAEL

Species: Rat

Test Duration: 28 d

SODIUM LAUROYL SARCOSINATE

250 mg/kg bw/d OECD 408, Oral

Result: NOAEL

Species: Rat

Test Duration: 90 d

SALICYLIC ACID

700 mg/m3 air OECD 412, Based on test data for structurally similar materials.

Result: NOEC

Species: Rat

Test Duration: 28 d

SODIUM LAURYL SULFOACETATE

75 mg/kg bw/d

Result: NOAEL

Species: Rat

Test Duration: 90 d

GLYCERIN

8000 mg/kg bw/d, Oral

Result: NOAEL

Species: Rat

Test Duration: 2 yr

**Aspiration hazard**

Due to partial or complete lack of data the classification is not possible.

**Further information**

The reference to any animal testing for individual constituents mentioned in this document is based on public, third-party data.

**12. Ecological information****Ecotoxicity**

The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

Components	Species		Test Results
DISODIUM LAURETH SULFOSUCCINATE (CAS 39354-45-5)			
Aquatic			
Acute			
Algae	EC50	Algae	10 - 100 mg/l, 72 h OECD 201
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia	10 - 100 mg/l, 48 h OECD 202
Fish	LC50	Danio rerio	10 - 100 mg/l, 96 h OECD 203

Components		Species	Test Results
GLYCERIN (CAS 56-81-5)			
<b>Aquatic</b>			
<i>Acute</i>			
Algae	EC0	Scenedesmus quadricauda	> 10000 mg/l, 192 h
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	1955 mg/l, 48 h
Fish	LC50	Oncorhynchus mykiss	54000 mg/l, 96 h
Other	NOEC	Pseudomonas putida	> 10000 mg/l, 16 h
SALICYLIC ACID (CAS 69-72-7)			
<b>Aquatic</b>			
<i>Acute</i>			
Algae	EC50	Desmodesmus subspicatus	> 100 mg/l, 72 h OECD 201
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	870 mg/l, 48 h OECD 202
Fish	LC50	Pimephales promelas	1370 mg/l, 96 h OECD 203
Other	EC50	Activated sludge of a predominantly domestic sewage	> 1000 mg/l, 3 h OECD 209
<i>Chronic</i>			
Crustacea	NOEC	Daphnia magna	10 mg/l, 21 d OECD 202
SODIUM COCOYL ISETHIONATE (CAS 61789-32-0)			
<b>Aquatic</b>			
<i>Acute</i>			
Algae	EC50	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	1 - 10 mg/l, 72 h OECD 201
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	10 - 100 mg/l, 48 h OECD 202
Fish	LC50	Oncorhynchus mykiss	10 - 100 mg/l, 96 h OECD 203
Other	EC50	Activated sludge of a predominantly domestic sewage	> 1000 mg/l, 3 h OECD 209
<i>Chronic</i>			
Algae	EC10	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	0.1 - 1 mg/l, 72 h OECD 201
SODIUM LAUROYL SARCOSINATE (CAS 137-16-6)			
<b>Aquatic</b>			
<i>Acute</i>			
Algae	EC50	Desmodesmus subspicatus	23.7 mg/l, 72 h OECD 201
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	8.91 mg/l, 48 h OECD 202
Fish	LC50	Danio rerio	32.1 mg/l, 96 h OECD 203
Other	EC50	Activated sludge of a predominantly domestic sewage	> 1000 mg/l, 3 h OECD 209
SODIUM LAURYL SULFOACETATE (CAS 1847-58-1)			
<b>Aquatic</b>			
<i>Acute</i>			
Algae	EC50	Algae	6.8 mg/l, 72 h
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	7.9 - 11.6 mg/l, 48 h
Fish	LC50	Danio rerio	4.2 mg/l, 96 h

#### Persistence and degradability

##### Biodegradability

##### Percent degradation (Aerobic biodegradation)

DISODIUM LAURETH SULFOSUCCINATE

> 60 %

Result: Readily Biodegradable

Test Duration: 28 d

GLYCERIN

OECD 301

Result: Readily Biodegradable

SALICYLIC ACID

100 % OECD 301 C

Result: Readily Biodegradable

Test Duration: 28 d



## Biodegradability

### Percent degradation (Aerobic biodegradation)

SODIUM COCOYL ISETHIONATE

78 % OECD 301 D

Result: Readily Biodegradable

Test Duration: 28 d

SODIUM LAUROYL SARCOSINATE

82 % ISO 14593

Result: Readily Biodegradable

Test Duration: 28 d

SODIUM LAURYL SULFOACETATE

>= 60 % OECD 301 D

Result: Readily Biodegradable

Test Duration: 28 d

## Bioaccumulative potential

### Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

GLYCERIN

-1.76

SALICYLIC ACID

2.26

SODIUM COCOYL ISETHIONATE

-0.41

### Mobility in soil

No data available.

### Other adverse effects

No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

## 13. Disposal considerations

### Disposal instructions

Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

### Local disposal regulations

Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

### Waste from residues / unused products

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).

### Contaminated packaging

Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

## 14. Transport information

### DOT

#### FINISHED GOODS

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

#### BULK

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

### IATA

#### FINISHED GOODS

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

#### BULK

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

### IMDG

#### FINISHED GOODS

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

#### BULK

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

## 15. Regulatory information

### US federal regulations

This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

#### Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA)

##### TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Not regulated.

#### CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

Not listed.

#### SARA 304 Emergency release notification

Not regulated.

**OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1052)**

Not regulated.

**Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)**

**SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance**

Not listed.

**SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical**      No (Exempt)

**SARA 313 (TRI reporting)**

Not regulated.

**Other federal regulations**

**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List**

Not regulated.

**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)**

Not regulated.

**Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)**      Not regulated.

**FEMA Priority Substances Respiratory Health and Safety in the Flavor Manufacturing Workplace**

GLYCERIN (CAS 56-81-5)

Other Flavoring Substances with OSHA PEL's

**16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision**

**Issue date**      01-06-2021

**Version #**      01

**NFPA ratings**      Health: 3  
Flammability: 1  
Instability: 0

**Disclaimer**      The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.